Trends in Funding of University Research

Source: NSF National Patterns of R&D Resources
Funding of University Research by Source

Funding of University Research by Source (Percentages)

Share of World Articles in All Fields Authored by...

- **Multiple authors:** 85.0% in 1997, 92.4% in 2012
- **Authors at multiple domestic institutions:** 36.3% in 1997, 44.0% in 2012
- **Authors in multiple nations:** 15.6% in 1997, 24.9% in 2012

Federal Funding of University Research by Agency

Source: NSF Higher Education R&D Survey. Constant 2009 dollars. Includes ARRA.
Dollars are in thousands.